國立臺北科技大學一百零二學年第二學期電機系博士班資格考試試題範本說明

- 一. 本系博士班資格考試試題為 A4 格式之版面。
- 二. 提供之試題範本自第1頁起提供 A4 格式之版面共 4頁, 若有不足請自行加頁。
- 三. 本範本以 Office 之 Word 文書應用軟體製作,命題委員至少須輸入之資料共四項, 各項簡要說明如下:(前三項請依範本上之原字型與字型大小輸入,前二項已代為 執行合併列印套稿,請確認組別名稱與考試科目。謝謝您!)
 - (一)【考試科目名稱】 => [依所附檔案內考試科目名稱完整輸入取代]
 - (二) ⇒ [請依試題題數輸入取代並增加必要之配分與各項特殊規定]

注意事項:

- 1. 本試題共【7】題,配分共100分。
- 2. 請按順序標明題號作答,不必抄題。
- 3. 全部答案均須答在試卷答案欄內,否則不予計分。
- 4. 考試時間:二小時。

(三)

試題本文 => [請輸入題號與試題內容並完成排版與列印]

範本版面說明

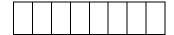
試題本文之外方格線,係以單格表格並以隱藏格線方 式設計,請在格線內命題,不要超出格線外;若有圖 片,亦請於列印後黏貼於規劃版面內。謝謝!

- 四. 命題版面達 A4 共 2 頁(含)以上時,請修改範本第 1 頁之 第一頁 共一頁 為 第一 頁 共二頁;若頁數更多,請類推修改增加之。
- 五. 本範本檔案及考試科目名稱檔案,將由本系以隨身碟提供命題委員,請命題委員在規劃版面內命題,並以 A4 紙張列印出試題繳交,隨身碟亦請交給本系。本系將直接列印後隨即製版,不再作其他處理,若有圖片請自行黏貼於妥當之版面位置。

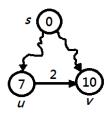
國立臺北科技大學

一百零二學年第二學期電機系博士班資格考試

積體電路實體設計演算法 試題



- 本試題共【7】題,配分共100分。
 請按順序標明題號作答,不必抄題。
 全部答案均須答在試卷答案欄內,否則不予計分。
- 1. (a) What is the Manhattan distance between (0, 3) and (2, 0)? (5%)
 - (b) For the graph shown below, what is the result of relaxation? (5%)



- (c) What does $e^{\frac{-\Delta c}{T}}$ mean in SA algorithm? (5%)
- (d) How to decide the initial temperature when applying SA algorithm? (5%)
- (e) How does KL algorithm handle unequal sized subsets (assume $n_1 < n_2$) during partitioning? (5%)
- (f) Use the term "Memoization" to explain why dynamic programming is better than recursive programming if we want to generate a Fibonacci sequence. (5%)
- 2. A frequently used formula for calculating cost function of a floorplan is shown below, explain what does A, W, α , A_{norm}, and W_{norm} mean, respectively. (10%)

$$Cost = \alpha \times A/A_{norm} + (1-\alpha) \times W/W_{norm}$$

3. Express the following floorplan in slicing tree, Polish expression, and B*-tree respectively. (15%)



- 4. Given the Polish expression E = 12H3V45HH6V,
 - (a) Does the above expression satisfy the balloting property? Justify your answer. (5%)
 - (b) Is E a normalized Polish expression? If not, change an operator and its adjacent operand to transform E into a normalized Polish expression E'. (5%)
- 5. Design CMOS logic gates for the function F = (AB+CD)'. (10%)
- 6. The relationship between each pair of blocks expressed in sequence pair is as follows:

$$(\langle \cdots bi \cdots bj \dots \rangle, \langle \dots bi \dots bj \dots \rangle)$$
 bi is to the left of bj. $(\langle \cdots bj \dots bi \dots \rangle, \langle \dots bi \dots bj \dots \rangle)$ bi is below bj.

For a floorplan expressed in sequence pair, where $\Gamma_{+}=\{2, 1, 3\}$ and $\Gamma_{-}=\{1, 2, 3\}$, and the size of each block is 1: (width:20, height:40), 2: (width:40, height:20), 3: (width:60, height:20), respectively.

- (a) Draw the floorplan.(5%)
- (b) What is the area of this floorplan? (5%)
- 7. (a) Give an example to show how maze routing performs filling and retrace.(10%)
 - (b) What is the strengths and weeknesses of maze routing? (5%)